

# Palau Islands, Spawning itinerary

# 7 Nights and 10 Nights Itinerary

- Embarkation: Sam's Tours, Koror at 17:30
- Disembarkation: Sam's Tours, Koror at 10:00

Transfer to Sam's Tours from Koror Airport\* or a local hotel is provided free of charge on embarkation day. Pick-up time from local hotels is usually between 16:30 and 17:00.

\*Airport pick-up is dependent on flight arrival time. Guests arriving in the early hours of the morning on embarkation day need to arrange hotel accommodation.

Transfer from Sam's Tours to local hotels or Koror Airport is provided free of charge upon disembarkation at 10:00 only.

Guests with evening or night flight departures who have made arrangements for day use at local hotels will be transferred from Sam's Tours to the hotel but are responsible for arranging their transfers from the hotel to the airport. Likewise, guests who wish to leave their luggage at Sam's Tours and explore downtown Koror before their departure are also responsible for arranging their own transport to the airport

### Palau Islands permits and fees: (payable onboard only)

7 nights: 230 USD per person10 nights: 300 USD per person

These fees are mandatory and subject to change without notice. The applicable amount at the time of your liveaboard departure will be added to your onboard extras to be paid before disembarkation.

### Minimum dive certification and experience

Divers are required to have a minimum of **50 logged dives and experience in strong currents**. **PADI Advanced Open Water** certification, or equivalent, is strongly recommended. Guests wishing to partake in spawning and/or blackwater dives (when offered) should ideally also have night diving experience.

**PLEASE NOTE**: Spawning dives are only suitable for the experienced diver as there can often be *very strong currents* at the sites where the action is happening.

Guests who do not fulfil the minimum certification or experience requirements may be denied participation in some or all dives.

It is not possible to complete Advanced Open Water certification on board. However, we can offer a PADI Deep Adventure Dive on board for Open Water Divers to allow diving beyond 18 metres (charges apply).

It is a mandatory requirement for all divers to have insurance which covers all scuba diving activities, including emergency evacuation and recompression chamber costs.

Participation in this liveaboard itinerary is subject to acceptance of our Terms & Conditions as outlined here: <a href="https://www.masterliveaboards.com/terms-conditions">www.masterliveaboards.com/terms-conditions</a>

# **Itinerary Details**

During spawning itineraries, the Cruise Director will give several presentations in English about the unique spawning dives. These informative talks will cover everything from the ecology of these events to the best way to photograph them.

For the spawning dives, guests will be split into two teams of up to eight divers to witness these spectacular events, thereby maximising the experience and ensuring that we only observe, not interfere with, this spectacular behaviour.

### Full Moon itineraries

When diving at Full Moon, you will experience tens of thousands of Red Snappers rise from the deep and aggregate to start their mating manoeuvres in a spectacle full of energy and excitement while they change their colours from red to white. Not surprisingly, these huge aggregations attract the biggest predators in Palau such as Bull Sharks and Oceanic Blacktip Sharks. Watch how they actively hunt within the large school of spawning Red Snappers; something only a select few people ever get to witness and you can now be one of them!

### New Moon itineraries

During the New Moon dives you will witness hundreds of bumphead parrotfish gathering to start their noisy mating dance. With loud bangs, the males bump their heads together like buffaloes to establish superiority over females with colour changes taking place as the fish prepare to spawn – it is no surprise they have oversized foreheads! Rising from the deep sandy bottom to the surface like a fireworks display, the fish release their gametes into the water column over and over again; a truly unique spectacle!

<u>Blackwater diving</u>: something very special for Night Dive lovers

PLEASE NOTE: Blackwater diving on spawning itineraries is *not guaranteed*.

After the sun has disappeared, imagine rolling off the boat in the pitch black of night, sometimes many miles away from the shallow water of the reefs, to watch one of the largest migrations on earth as all manner of weird and wonderful creatures from the depths head closer to the surface to feed. From post-larval fish to Cephalopods, many smaller than your fingernail, these amazing dives present some of the weirdest creatures you are ever likely to see without a submarine.



### Number of scheduled dives:

7 nights: up to 2210 nights: up to 31

Dive numbers are indicative and not guaranteed. While we endeavour to ensure the number of scheduled dives is fulfilled, bad weather and other factors beyond our control can hinder the vessel's ability to reach a specific dive site in good time.

**IMPORTANT:** Following local regulations, **all guests must dive with a guide** at all times in Palau. We have 3 permanent dive guides on board to enable small groups of 5-6 divers on most dives.

All safety and dive briefings are conducted in English. If you or any of your group do not speak or fully understand English, please contact us.

The following is an example of the day-to-day schedule.

**Day 1:** Embarkation from Sam's Tours at 17:30 followed by introductions, boat and safety briefings and dinner. There is no diving on embarkation day.

**Day 2:** Departure from Malakal Harbour after breakfast followed by a check dive, and up to 3 subsequent dives, as outlined below.

Days 3-6 (7 nights) / Days 3-9 (10 nights):

Your Cruise Director will schedule up to 4 dives per day; 3 day dives and either a sunset or a night dive. A typical diving day is scheduled as follows:

- Light Breakfast followed by a briefing & Dive 1\*
- Full Breakfast, relaxation followed by briefing & Dive 2
- Lunch, relaxation followed by briefing & Dive 3
- Snack
- Briefing for Sunset or Night dive
- Dinner

\*Spawning dives are scheduled to coincide with sunrise to ensure guests have the best chance of witnessing the event.

Day before disembarkation: For your last full day on board, we schedule up to 3 dives\* before the boat cruises back to Malakal Harbour, where it will remain at anchor overnight.

Disembarkation day: Following breakfast on board, disembarkation is scheduled for 10:00.

\*We kindly request that guests check their flight departure times to ensure they leave a minimum of 24 hours between their final dive and their flight home.

**Please note**: Diving on these itineraries focuses predominantly on the Rock Islands Southern Lagoon, a UNESCO World Heritage site. The Islands have narrow channels and current flows that change with the tides making navigation around some parts of the lagoon more ideally suited to the skiff tenders. Palau Siren and all other liveaboards in Palau are mandated to use



specific mooring areas and anchorage points scattered around the Rock Islands, meaning that cruising within the lagoon and around the islands will be minimal.

### **Fishing is NOT permitted on Palau Siren**, under any circumstances.

Following is a sample of dive sites we may visit during your time aboard Palau Siren. The inclusion, or exclusion of any of the locations mentioned below is at the captain's and cruise director's discretion based on itinerary duration, diver experience, environmental conditions, or other factors that may be beyond our control.

While we wish to show you the very best diving possible, the safety of our guests is paramount and we always do our best to offer diving at alternative locations, should we be unable to visit those sites listed below.

### Malakal Harbour

#### Chandelier Cave

A gorgeous cave system, containing four separate chambers with stalactites and stalagmites thus creating a 'chandelier' effect. The opening to the cave is wide and provides plenty of natural light; however, the inner section is quite dark and a torch is necessary. Keep an eye on your buddy and stay near your dive guide.

#### Teshio Maru

On her way to seek refuge from the American attacks, the Teshio Maru was bombed and strafed by a passing US fighter north of the Malakal harbour, during "Operation Desecrate One" on March 30th 1944. This Japanese army cargo ship now rests in 24m (80ft) of water on her starboard side. She measures 100m (330ft) in length and is one of the best dive wrecks in Palau.

#### Іго Маги

A Japanese oil supply ship sunk during 'Operation Desecrate', the Iro lays upright in 20m (75ft) of clear blue water. Descend via the mooring line to the bow and the 5 ½ gun mount, which is covered in black coral trees; then explore this coral-encrusted wreckage. Schools of batfish and large groupers hover above the wreck.

### Chuyo Maru

Located just west of Malakal Island, this is a medium-sized Japanese coastal freighter that was also sunk during World War II. She lies upright on the seabed at a depth of 40m (120ft) with her deck at 30m (90ft). The guns on her stern deck are clearly visible and inside the bridge, you can see the remains of the ship's brass compass and telegraph.

### Jake Seaplane

Jake was a reconnaissance floatplane that is believed to have crashed during take-off. The plane is still in one piece and makes for amazing photographs. There is little current and visibility is usually very good. Numerous molluscs have made their home here and we frequently see octopus, cuttlefish and nudibranchs, whilst the surrounding patch reef provides shelter for many juvenile reef fish.



# **Ulong Island**

# **Ulong Channel**

Often considered the best dive in Palau, this exhilarating drift dive has it all; hard & soft coral encrusted walls, schools of sharks and other pelagic action, a beautiful stand of lettuce coral as you drift through the channel, and plenty of groupers just to name a few. Keep your eyes open, seeing just about anything is possible on this dive!

### Siaes Corner

Schools of grey reef sharks, jacks and barracuda can be seen off the corner's edge while butterfly fish, Moorish idols, anthias and fusiliers are abundant throughout the reef. Hawksbill and green sea turtles are also among the usual suspects.

### Siaes Tunnel

Siaes Tunnel offers divers an awesome experience as they dive through a naturally lit tunnel with several windows where they can experience endemic species only normally seen in deeper water. Cup corals, soft corals, reef fish and invertebrates inhabit the walls and ceilings of the tunnel. Near the bottom, dartfish, long-nose hawkfish, and gobies can be found. White tip reef sharks sleep on the bottom near the tunnel's exit, while bigeye trevally circle around.

# Shark City

Southwest of Ulong Island, a wall dive where currents attract many large pelagic fish from grey reef sharks to the occasional sighting of a bull shark. The wall drops to 50m (150ft) and is dotted with gorgonian fans. Shallower, huge lettuce corals host colourful anthias and Moorish idols. Bumphead parrotfish are regularly seen here and you might see eagle rays cruising the reef wall.

#### Sand Bar

This shallow sloping reef featuring garden eels and stingrays is also the place where hundreds of thousands of bumphead parrotfish are known to congregate for spawning; this stunning spectacle may only be witnessed at certain times of the month during the right moon phase. Night dives on this site reveal many interesting species including pleurobranchus.

# Ngemelis Island & the German Channel

### **Blue Corner**

The most famous dive site in Palau, World-class diving does not get much better than Blue Corner! Known for its strong currents, as well as consistent and abundant shark action, each dive is action-packed where anything can happen. Schools of snapper, barracuda & jacks are regularly spotted and Napoleon wrasses are sometimes very inquisitive; coming close to divers for a perfect photo opportunity. Reef hooks are needed for this dive. Smaller creatures including pipefish & leaf fish can be found in the channels.



### **Blue Holes**

Just along the reef from Blue Corner, is a large cavern with four "blue holes" at the top allowing natural light to enter from above. These rays of light make diving in the cavern a unique and amazing experience. White tip sharks can be seen on the sandy bottom and there are numerous critters, including dart fish and the flaming scallop, lining the cavern walls.

# **New Drop Off**

Located south of Blue Corner on a shallow plateau. The walls are filled with a medley of colourful reef fish including butterfly fish, angel fish, wrasse and triggers. Soft corals, large anemones and sea fans cover the wall while grey reef sharks cruise the blue water. Large Spanish mackerel commonly cruise on by with the sharks, whereas turtles amble about feeding on the soft corals.

# Big Drop Off

Another one of Palau's famous wall dives. This vertical wall is covered with colourful soft corals, sponges, smaller reef fish and sea fans. Sharks patrol along the reef edge, but this is also a fantastic site to see filefish, longnose hawkfish, fairy basslets and schools of surgeonfish, parrot fish and angel fish. Turtles are often found feeding along the wall as well. You can also see WWII remnants here, don't forget to ask your guide to show you Barnum's Ball.

### German Channel

This artificial channel was created during the German occupation (1899 – 1914) to enable easier transportation of the phosphates they were mining. Today, the mouth of the channel is best known for encounters with manta rays which feed on plankton and visit the cleaning stations. White tip & black tip sharks can also be seen along with schools of snapper. We will visit this site several times during your trip.

### Virgin Blue Holes

Just south of Blue Corner, this site offers divers swim throughs and caverns to explore, before exiting onto the reef wall.

### Dexter's Wall

A wonderful wall dive filled with soft corals, sea fans, nudibranchs, anemones and sea turtles. The area is well known for leopard shark sightings but also teeming with groupers, snappers, sweetlips and other reef fish.

# Peleliu Island

### Peleliu Cut

A site where we can experience some of the strongest currents of our trip due to converging ocean currents that flow around the archipelago. The cut is full of life; we will see plenty of pelagic species, such as sharks, jacks, barracuda, rainbow runners, snappers, tuna and sweetlips. Reef hooks are a must for this dive!



### Turtle Cove

The dive begins by plunging into a small blue hole on top of the shallow reef. Upon exiting at the bottom divers drift through schools of surgeonfish, butterfly fish and red-tooth triggerfish. Large schools of black snapper enjoy coming right up to divers along the wall. The plateau at near the end of the dive is filled with beautiful anemones, reef fish, sharks and turtles to finish off the dive. Occasionally, a leopard shark or ray will make an appearance.

### Yellow Wall

Named after the golden yellow cup corals (Tubastraea faulkneri) that cover the wall along this area of the reef, Yellow Wall is located northeast of Peleliu Express. The top of the reef features many crevices, cutbacks and arches, where sweetlips, emperors, eels, and turtles can be found. Along the wall, when the current is running, look for sharks, wahoo, dogtooth tuna and other large pelagics.

During March and April, approaching the new moon, large schools of blue-lined sea bream arrive for their annual spawning event. The school can number up to 100,000 and they will aggregate on this site after spawning in the early morning.

## Peleliu Express

Located at the southernmost tip of Peleliu Island, the open ocean currents converge bringing in large schools of pelagic fish. Sharks, giant trevally, dogtooth tuna and many varieties of barracuda, to name a few. Along the wall, hawksbill turtles, schooling snapper, and bumphead parrotfish are all commonly found, with large groupers, palette surgeonfish (Dory!), and many others on the shallow reef top.

The currents here can be extremely strong at times, most notably around the new and full moon phases, with speeds of 4 knots not uncommon. They are also known to pick up and change direction with little to no warning. When the current is running the Peleliu Express is considered one of the ultimate drift dives; however, it is not for the faint-hearted.

### Barnum's Wall

A favourite spot for a night dive. Turtles, groupers, sweetlips and a variety of sharks can all be seen here, as well as a myriad of nudibranchs, flatworms, sea whips and crinoids.

### Peleliu Wall

Covered with black corals & large sea fans, this huge wall allows for an easy drift dive whilst observing reef sharks, jacks & barracuda. On occasion, bull sharks and tiger sharks have been seen here.

### Orange Beach

A soft drift dive along a colourful coral garden. Among the boulders, divers can encounter nurse sharks, turtles, scorpion fish, crocodile fish and nudibranchs. Divers may also come across WWII remains, such as bullets and shells.



### South Dock

A beautiful reef wall where divers can find parrotfish, surgeonfish as well as whitetip reef sharks cruising.

# Optional activities during your liveaboard

### **Rock Islands Tour**

During the cruise guests can take a speedboat tour through the Rock Islands\*, stopping at the "The Arch" for the classic photo opportunity. You can also see islands shaped like an elephant or whale or just relax and enjoy the beauty of these Palauan islands.

The cost of this tour is included in your cruise price.

\*PLEASE NOTE: Over recent years, the moon and golden jellyfish populations which are the main attraction of *Jellyfish Lake* have become seriously depleted. While the situation remains like this, we will not organise a visit to Jellyfish Lake and fees payable onboard will be reduced by the Jellyfish Lake permit cost.

Peleliu Island WWII Land Excursion (additional charges apply)

A local tour guide will escort you around the historic remnants of WWII battles which took place on the island. The tour is approximately 2 hours in duration. Please ask your cruise director to organise this tour for you.

Should you have any questions concerning the dive sites or whether this itinerary is suitable for your experience level, please contact our reservations team <u>dive@masterliveaboards.com</u> who will be pleased to assist and advise you.

